

LearnEng with Shahan

Applied Grammar & Freehand Writing



LearnEng with Shahan
Your English Planet

-Class Practice # 01 -

Past Indefinite

I
We
You
They
He
She
Karim
My friend

worked
painted
tried
talked
travelled
helped
invited

Past Continuous

I
He
She

was

working
painting
trying
talking
travelling
helping
inviting

We
You
They

were

working
painting
trying
talking
travelling
helping
inviting

Past Perfect

I		
We		
You		
They		
He	had	worked
She		painted
Karim		tried
My		talked
friend		travelled

before he came.

Past Perfect

I	worked	
We	painted	
You	tried	
They	talked	
He	travelled	
She		
Karim		
My		
friend		

after he had come.

-Class Practice # 03-

- Choose the right answer...

01. I _____ her last week.
A) saw B) seen C) had seen
02. When it happened, I _____ to the opera.
A) was going B) went C) were going
03. The film _____ before we got to the cinema.
A) had start B) had started C) has started
04. Julia left the restaurant after she _____ eating.
A) had finished B) has finished C) finished
05. No sooner had he entered the room than I _____ off the television.
A) switched B) have switched C) had switched

Class Practice # 04-

Write a short note on your childhood memories.

- Spelling Tip-02 -

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| ✍ change + d = changed | ✍ create + d = created |
| ✍ move + d = moved | ✍ notice + d = noticed |
| ✍ manage + d = managed | ✍ achieve + d = achieved |
| ✍ hope + d = hoped | ✍ complete + d = completed |
| ✍ receive + d = received | ✍ practise + d = practised |
| ✍ smoke + d = smoked | ✍ survive + d = survived |

অনেক verb আছে যাদের শেষে একমাত্র vowel-e রয়েছে। তাদের সাথে d যোগ করে Past form গঠন করা হয়।

- Confusing word Tip-02 -

- Wait = অপেক্ষা করা (He was waiting for you.)
- Wet = ভেজা (My clothes were wet due to rain.)
- Weight = ওজন (He tried to lose his weight.)
- Weigh = ওজন করা (He weighed out two kilos of oranges for a client.)

Self Study-01

-Past Indefinite -

বাংলা	=	ইংরেজি
01 লোকটা চলে গেল।	=	The man went away.
02 আমি গতকাল বইটা শেষ করেছি।	=	I finished the book yesterday.
03 সে কড়া ত্যাগ করল।	=	He left the room
04 ডাক্তার আমাকে হাঁটতে পরামর্শ দিলেন।	=	The doctor advised me to walk.
05 নদী তীর উপচাইয়া প্রবাহিত হইল।	=	The river overflowed.
06 লেকচারটা ১ ঘণ্টা চলেছিল।	=	The lecture continued for an hour
07 কিছু লোক নৌকায় আশ্রয় নিল।	=	Some people took shelter on the boat
08 আমি গত সপ্তাহে তোমার ই-মেইল পেয়েছি।	=	I received your e-mail last week.
09 সে আমার সাথে দেখা করেছিল।	=	He met me.
10 আগুন ছড়িয়ে পড়ল।	=	The fire spread.

অতীতে সমাপ্ত কোন কাজের জন্য আমরা Past Indefinite ব্যবহার করি।

Learning with Shahana
You - Past Continuous - Planet

বাংলা	=	ইংরেজি
01 তখন সে রাতের খাবার রান্না করছিল।	=	At that time, he was cooking supper/dinner.
02 রাতে তাহারা ঘুমাচ্ছিল।	=	They were sleeping at night.
03 আমরা খবর দেখছিলাম।	=	We were watching the news.
04 সূর্য কিরণ দিচ্ছিল।	=	The sun was shining.
05 পাখিরা গান গাচ্ছিল।	=	Birds were singing.
06 বাতাস বইতেছিল।	=	The wind was blowing.

07	ছেলেমেয়েরা দৌড়াদৌড়ি করছিল।	=	Children were running.
08	জেলেরা মাছ ধরছিল।	=	Fisher men were catching fish.
09	মৌমাছিরা ফুলে ফুলে উড়ছিল।	=	Bees were flying flower to flower.
10	লোকজন নদীতে গোসল করছিল।	=	People were taking bath in the river.

আমরা একটা কাজের মধ্যে ছিনাম অর্থাৎ অতীতে কোন কাজ চন্দেছিন এমনটি বুঝাতে
আমরা past continuous ব্যবহার করি

-Past Perfect with 'before'-

বাংলা

ইংরেজি

01	সূর্য উদিত হওয়ার পূর্বে সে ঘুম থেকে উঠল।	=	He had got up before the sun rose.
02	বাবা অবসরে যাওয়ার পূর্বে আমাকে ল্যাপটপটা দিয়েছিলেন।	=	Father had given me the laptop before he retired.
03	আমি চলে যাওয়ার আগে সে আমাকে ফোন দিল।	=	He had phoned me before I went away.
04	ক্লাশ শুরু হওয়ার পূর্বে সে আমাকে ই-মেইলটা পাঠিয়েছিল।	=	He had sent me the e-mail before the class started.
05	রুম্মা বাড়ি যাওয়ার পূর্বে আমি তাকে ধন্যবাদ জানিয়েছিলাম।	=	I had thanked Ruma before she went home.
06	আমি LearnEng with Shahan - আসার আগে সে বইটা কিনেছিল।	=	He had bought the book before I came to LearnEng with Shahan.
07	বৃষ্টি শুরু হওয়ার পূর্বে সে স্টেশনে পৌঁছেছিল।	=	He had reached the station before the rain started.
08	সে কলেজে যাওয়ার পূর্বে আমি তাকে ফোন করেছিলাম।	=	I had called him before he went to college.

09	আমি হলে পৌঁছার পূর্বে পরীক্ষা শুরু হয়ে গেল।	=	The examination had started before I reached hall.
10	বৃষ্টি শুরু হওয়ার পূর্বে আমি বাড়ি গেলাম।	=	I had gone home before it started raining.

অতীতে সমাপ্ত দুটো কাজের যেটা আগে ঘটেছিল তা **past perfect** এবং যেটা পরে ঘটেছিল তা **past simple** হয়।

-Past Perfect with 'after' -

বাংলা		ইংরেজি	
01	আমার বন্ধু চলে যাওয়ার পর আমি এসেছিলাম।	=	I came after my friend had gone away.
02	ট্রেন ছেড়ে যাওয়ার পর আমি স্টেশনে পৌঁছিলাম।	=	I reached the station after the train had left.
03	আমি স্টেশনে পৌঁছার পর ট্রেন ছেড়ে গেল।	=	The train left after I had reached the station.
04	বৃষ্টি থামার পর আমি বাড়ি এসেছিলাম।	=	I came home after the rain had stopped.
05	রোগী মারা যাওয়ার পর ডাক্তার আসল।	=	The doctor came after the patient had died.
06	ডাক্তার আসার পর রোগী মারা গেল।	=	The patient died after the doctor had come.
07	করিম আসার পরে আমরা ক্রিকেট খেলেছিলাম।	=	We played cricket after Karim had come.
08	করিম চলে গিয়েছিলো সে খাওয়ার পর	=	Karim went away after he had eaten.
09	ঝড় থামার পর করিম গেলো	=	Karim left after the storm had stopped.
10	করিম কাজটি শেষ করার পরে আমরা আসলাম	=	We came after Karim had finished the work.

01	শিড়াক ক্লাসে ঢুকতে না ঢুকতেই ছাত্র-ছাত্রীরা চুপ হয়ে গেল।	=	No sooner had the teacher entered the class than the students kept silent.
02	আমি স্টেশনে যেতে না যেতেই ট্রেনটা ছেড়ে গেল।	=	No sooner had I gone to the station than the train left.
03	আমি বাসে উঠতে না উঠতেই বাসটা চলা শুরু করল।	=	No sooner had I got into the bus than the bus started.
04	আমি অফিসে আসতে না আসতেই সুমন আমাকে ফোন করল।	=	No sooner had I come to office than Suman called me.
05	আসিফ কলেজে যেতে না যেতেই ক্লাস শুরু হয়ে গেল।	=	No sooner had Asif gone to college than the class started.
06	ডাক্তার আসতে না আসতেই রোগী মারা গেল।	=	No sooner had the doctor come than the patient died.
07	আমি হলে পৌঁছতে না পৌঁছতেই পরীক্ষা শুরু হয়ে গেল।	=	Scarcely had I reached the hall when the examination started.
08	গল্পটা শেষ হতে না হতেই বাচ্চাটা ঘুমিয়ে পড়ল।	=	Scarcely had the story ended when the child slept.
09	বাস আসতে না আসতেই সবাই তাতে উঠে গেল।	=	Hardly had the bus come when everyone got into it.
10	মেয়েটা গল্পটা বলতে না বলতেই মা তাকে বকা দিল।	=	Hardly had the girl told the story when her mother scolded her.

Self Study-02

Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- A.** 01. I (was decided/decided) to go out.
02. We were (watch/ watching) the news at that time.
03. He (was/were) unable to come.
04. Neela (burn/burnt) her hand when she (was/is) cooking dinner.
05. I (had finished/finished) the book yesterday.
06. He (came/ has come) here yesterday.
07. I (looked/ had looked) for a doctor before I met you.
08. Ripa had finished her work before her friends (arrived/was arriving).
09. Rahim left for home after the storm (stopped/had stopped).
10. I came home after the rain (had stopped/stopped).

B. কোনটি সঠিক মনে হচ্ছে?

01. আমি গতকাল তোমার ই-মেইল পেয়েছি।
A) I have received your e-mail yesterday.
B) I have been received your e-mail yesterday.
C) I received your e-mail yesterday.
02. আমি ই-মেইলটা সময়মত পেয়েছিলাম।
A) I received the e-mail in time.
B) I had received the e-mail in time.
C) I was received the e-mail in time.
03. পরীক্ষা শুরু হওয়ার পূর্বে আমি হলে পৌঁছলাম।
(A) I reached the hall before the examination had started.
(B) The examination had started before I reached the hall.
(C) I had reached the hall before the examination started.
04. করিম আসার পরে আমরা ক্রিকেট খেলেছিলাম
(A) We played cricket after Karim had comes.
(B) We played cricket after Karim came.
(C) We played cricket after Karim had come.

০৫. মেয়েটা গল্পটা শুনতে না শুনতেই কাঁদতে শুরু করল।

- A) No sooner had the girl heard the story then she started crying.
- B) No sooner had the girl heard the story than she had started crying.
- C) No sooner had the girl heard the story than she started crying.
- D) Hardly had the girl heard the story when she started crying.

Past Simple Exercise-01

Make the past simple, positive, negative or question:

- 01. I _____ (work) in a bank for ten years.
- 02. Where _____ (you / live) when you were young?
- 03. She _____ (not / study) French at university.
- 04. _____ He _____ (travel) through the Middle East last year.
- 05. _____ (they / visit) the Louvre in Paris?
- 06. _____ She _____ (not / watch) TV yesterday.
- 07. We _____ (buy) a new car last weekend.
- 08. _____ Where _____ (you / teach) before you came here?
- 09. _____ He _____ (not / think) that he was right.
- 10. I _____ (cook) steak last night.
- 11. _____ (Lucy / read) 'War and Peace' at school?
- 12. She _____ (not / write) to her grandmother.
- 13. We _____ (have) a computer when I was a child.
- 14. Where _____ (you / go) on holiday?
- 15. I _____ (love) ice cream when I was a child.
- 16. They _____ (not / meet) yesterday.
- 17. _____ (she / swim) in the sea in Greece?
- 18. We _____ (not / play) tennis yesterday because it was raining.
- 19. He _____ (try) to lift the box but he couldn't.
- 20. What _____ (you / eat) for lunch?

Past Simple Exercise-02

Make the past simple, positive, negative or question:

01. I _____ (not / drink) any beer last night.
02. She _____ (get on) the bus in the centre of the city.
03. What time _____ (he / get up) yesterday?
04. Where _____ (you / get off) the train?
05. I _____ (not / change) trains at Victoria.
06. We _____ (wake up) very late.
07. What _____ (he / give) his mother for Christmas?
08. I _____ (receive) £300 when my uncle _____ (die).
09. We _____ (not / use) the computer last night.
10. _____ (she / make) good coffee?
11. They _____ (live) in Paris.
12. She _____ (read) the newspaper yesterday.
13. I _____ (not / watch) TV.
14. He _____ (not / study) for the exam.
15. _____ (he / call) you?
16. _____ (I / forget) something?
17. What time _____ (the film / start)?
18. He _____ (have) a shower.
19. Why _____ (you / come)?
20. _____ (he / go) to the party?

Past Simple Exercise-03

Make the past simple – positive, negative or question:

01. She _____ (go) home.
02. We _____ (watch) a film.
03. When _____ (he / arrive)?
04. I _____ (buy) a new car.
05. Where _____ (you / live)?
06. I _____ (play) tennis.
07. Where _____ (you / work) before?
08. _____ (they / come) for lunch?
09. _____ (we / study) this last year?
10. They _____ (drink) coffee.
11. _____ (you / see) that film?
12. We _____ (eat) dinner.
13. You _____ (not / go) out last night.
14. He _____ (study).

15. What _____ (you / watch)?
16. We _____ (not / call) you yesterday.
17. They _____ (not / arrive) on time.
18. It _____ (not / rain).
19. We _____ (not / drink) beer.
20. You _____ (clean) the kitchen.

Past Simple Exercise-04

Make the past simple – positive, negative or question:

01. Where _____ (she / go)?
02. What _____ (you / do)?
03. He _____ (work) in a bank.
04. You _____ (not / call) me.
05. _____ (you / wear) your red dress?
06. He _____ (not / read) that book.
07. _____ (you / go)?
08. _____ (she / study) last night?
09. _____ (we / arrive) last?
10. Who _____ (you / meet)?
11. _____ (they / come) to the party?
12. She _____ (not / meet) him.
13. _____ (she / go)?
14. You _____ (meet) a friend.
15. Which _____ (you / like)?
16. I _____ (not / forget) your book.
17. What _____ (he / do) at the weekend?
18. She _____ (not / like) chocolate.
19. What _____ (you / buy) yesterday?
20. _____ (you / have) a good holiday?

Simple Past Exercise-5

Make the past simple – positive, negative or question:

01. Last year I (go) _____ to England on holiday.

02. It (be) _____ fantastic.
03. I (visit) _____ lots of interesting places. I (be) _____ with two friends of mine.
04. In the mornings we (walk) _____ in the streets of London.
05. In the evenings we (go) _____ to pubs.
06. The weather (be) _____ strangely fine.
07. It (not / rain) _____ a lot.
08. But we (see) _____ some beautiful rainbows.
09. Where (spend / you) ----- your last holiday?

Past Continuous Exercise-01

Make the past continuous (you need to choose positive, negative or question):

01. (he / cook)
02. (she / play cards?)
03. (I / not / cry)
04. (you / not / feel well)
05. (where / I / go when I met you?)
06. (she / not / sleeping at midnight)
07. (I / work?)
08. (you / sleep when I got home?)
09. (it / rain at lunchtime)
10. (what / you / do?)
11. (why / she / run?)
12. (you / not / read)
13. (how / we / do at that time?)
14. (he / not / watch a film at 3pm)
15. (I / do my homework at eight o'clock)
16. (where / it / rain?)
17. (you / shop when I called you)
18. (she / eat dinner when we arrived)
19. (he / live in Tokyo at the time?)
20. (it / rain?)

Past Continuous Exercise-02

Make the past continuous (you need to choose positive, negative or question):

01. (they / take the exam?)

02. (when / he / work there?)
03. (you / make dinner?)
04. (they / drink coffee when you arrived?)
05. (when / we / sleep?)
06. (they / study last night)
07. (we / talk when the accident happened)
08. (he / not / exercise enough)
09. (I / talk too much?)
10. (it / not / snow)
11. (how / they / feel?)
12. (they / not / talk)
13. (where / I / stay?)
14. (why / he / study on a Saturday night?)
15. (I / go to school when you saw me)
16. (you / sleep at 6am)
17. (she / work when I called)
18. (we / not / leave when you called)
19. (I / not / stay in a hotel)
20. (we / make too much noise?)

Past Continuous Exercise-03

Fill in the blanks with appropriate past continuous form of the verb given in the brackets.

01. He TV at eight o'clock yesterday evening.
A) was watching B) watched C) were watching
02. I all day yesterday.
A) painted B) was painting C) were painting
03. They the whole time they were together.
A) quarreled B) were quarreling C) were quarreling
04. As I down the road, I saw Philip.
A) were walking B) was walking C) walked
05. The phone rang while I dinner.
A) was having B) had C) were having
06. It happened while I in Southampton last year.
A) lived B) was living C) had been living
07. When I entered her room, she the piano.
A) was playing B) played C) were playing
08. When I got up this morning, the sun

A) shone

B) was shining

C) were shining

Past Simple or Past Perfect Exercise-01

Choose the past perfect, or the past simple:

01. We had already eaten when John _____ (come) home.
02. Last year Juan _____ (pass) all his exams.
03. When I _____ (get) to the airport I discovered I had forgotten my passport.
04. I went to the library, then I _____ (buy) some milk and went home.
05. I opened my handbag to find that I _____ (forgot) my credit card.
06. When we _____ (arrive) at the station, the train had already left.
07. We got home to find that someone _____ (break) into the house.
08. I opened the fridge to find someone _____ (eat) all my chocolate.
09. I had known my husband for three years when we _____ (get) married.
10. Julie was very pleased to see that John _____ (clean) the kitchen.
11. It _____ (not / rain) all summer, so the grass was completely dead.
12. When he _____ (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.
13. After arriving home, I realised I _____ (not / buy) any milk.
14. The laundry was wet it _____ (rain) while I was out.
15. William felt ill last night because he _____ (eat) too many cakes.
16. Keiko _____ (meet) William last September.
17. First I tidied the flat, then I _____ (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.
18. John _____ (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn't play now.
19. When I opened the curtains the sun was shining but the ground was white.
It _____ (snow) during the night.
20. When Julie got home from her holiday, her flat was a mess. John _____ (have) a party.

Past Simple or Perfect Exercise-02

Put the verbs into the correct tense (Simple Past or Past Perfect).

01. Bob _____ (wake) up early in the morning.
02. He _____ (feel) very tired because he _____ (sleep / not) very well the night before.
03. A strange noise in the garden _____ (keep) him awake.
04. Now it _____ (be) six o'clock and Bob (get) _____ up and (go) _____ to the bathroom
where he (have) _____ a cold shower to wake up.
05. Then he _____ (make) himself a nice cup of coffee.
06. When Bob _____ (look) out of the kitchen window, he (believe / not) _____ his eyes.

07. There _____ (be) a bear in his garden!
08. He _____ (search) Bob's garden for food last night.
09. Bob _____ (knock) at the window.
10. The bear _____ (hear) that and _____ (run) away.
11. But what a mess the bear (make) _____ in the garden!

Past Simple or Past Perfect Exercise-03

Put the verbs into the correct tense (simple past or past perfect simple).

01. It (be) _____ a cold and rainy Sunday, so I (decide) _____ to finish the essay that I (start) _____ writing a few days before.
02. I (switch) _____ on the computer and (open) _____ the document.
03. Then I (begin) _____ looking for my notes that I (handwrite) _____ on a sheet of paper.
04. But the notes (be) _____ not on my desk and I (can / not) _____ remember where I (put) _____ them.
05. I (turn) _____ the whole house upside down.
06. And where (find / I) _____ my notes?
07. I (leave) _____ them in the sitting room, under a huge staple of papers and magazines.
08. Now that I (find) _____ my notes, I (want) _____ to continue writing my essay.
09. First I (know / not) _____ what to write but then I (have) _____ lots of ideas.
10. I (complete / almost) _____ my essay when my computer suddenly (crash) _____ and I (notice) _____ that I (forget) _____ to save the document.
11. After I (reboot) _____ my computer, I (see) _____ that at least 5 of the pages.
12. So I (have) _____ to start all over again.

-Self Study # 01-

01. অবশেষে মে পুলিশের কাছে ধরা দিল।
02. ভিক্ষুকটি দ্বারে দ্বারে ভিক্ষা করছিল।
03. তখন গুঁড়ি গুঁড়ি বৃষ্টি হচ্ছিল।
04. আমি প্রতিদিন নদীতীরে বেড়াতে যেতাম।
05. আমি জানতাম না যে মে তোমাকে খবরটা দিয়েছে।
06. মন্ত্রী বন্যার্তদের মাঝে রিভিফ সামগ্রী বিতরণ করলেন।
07. ছেনে মেয়েরা আনন্দে নাচছিল।
08. রামেন খুব সুন্দর ছবি আঁকতে পারত।
09. তুমি আমাকে ফোন করলেই পারতে।
10. তারা কাজটা সফলভাবে শেষ করতে পেরেছিল।
11. মে সম্ভাষে একবার আমার সাথে দেখা করত।
12. মে বন্দন যে মে প্রত্যহ ব্যয়াম করে।
13. মুনির ক্লামে দেবীতে এমেছিল।
14. আমি ই কাজে অভ্যস্ত ছিলাম না।
15. এটা দ্বারা মে কি বুঝাতে চেয়েছিল?

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